



SDEC POWER

Z
SERIES

POWER
GENERATION ENGINES



G-DRIVE POWERPACK

Power Generation Specification

TECHNICAL DATA SHEET

Power Output Range

16kW – 23kW

STAGE II EMISSION COMPLIANT
FOR USE IN THE FOLLOWING TERRITORIES. ASIA, MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA.

Z SERIES DIESEL ENGINE

MODELS	MAX ENGINE OUTPUT		RATED GENERATOR OUTPUT	
	Prime kW	Standby kW	Prime kVA	Standby kVA
4Z2.3-G21 (1500 rpm)	16	18	15	17
4Z2.3-G21 (1800 rpm)	21	23	20	21

Generator outputs calculated using nett engine power at 0.8 power factor, at an altitude below 1000 m.a.s.l. and 40-degree Celsius ambient temperature.
Refer to the outputs and ratings tables for exact site conditions.



Build specification for export markets

Manufactured in the People's Republic of China

TECHNICAL ENGINE SUMMARY

SPECIFICATIONS		4Z2.3 -G21	
Fuel Type	Diesel		
Method Of Cooling	Water Cooled – Set Mounted Radiator		
Number Of Cylinders	Four		
Engine Type	Inline 4 Stroke		
Bore x Stroke mm x mm	85 x 100		
Cylinder Liner Type	Wet Liner		
Total Displacement cc / L	2300 / 2.3		
Combustion Type	Direct Injection		
Aspiration - Naturally or Turbo	Naturally Aspirated		
Make of Turbo Charger	-		
Valves Per Cylinder	2 per cylinder		
Compression Ratio	18:1		
Firing Order	1:3:4:2		
Swept Volume in cm ³	2270 @ 1500rpm		
Mean Piston Speed in m/min	300 @ 1500rpm	360 @ 1800rpm	
Cyclic Irregularity	0.060-0.075 δs		
Fuel System	BQ Series Inline Pump		
Steady State Speed Stability at Constant Load	G2 Class $\leq \pm 1.5$		
Flywheel & Bellhousing SAE	SAE 4-7.5		
Number of Teeth on Flywheel	109		
Direction of Rotation (Viewed from Flywheel)	Counterclockwise		
Moment of Inertia (Engine and Alternator) kgm ²	3.0-5.0 kgm ² depending on the alternator		
Moment of Inertia (Engine) kgm ²	1.2-1.5 kgm ²		
PROTECTIONS & SENSORS			
Method of Protection Against High Engine Temperature	KE00105(3/8-18NPT)		
Method of Protection Against Low Oil Pressure	KE21103(NPT1/8;0-10)		
Method of Protection Against Low Water Level	JKE00120 1/2"-G		
Method of Protection Against High Water Temperature	KE00105(3/8-18NPT)		
WEIGHTS & DIMENSIONS			
Weight (Dry) / Weight (Wet) (kg)	220 / 230		
Length x Width x Height (Engine Only) mm	919 × 565 × 760		
Length x Width x Height (Engine Only + Radiator) mm	1099 × 565 × 760		

kW (Gross kWm)	1500	1800
Max kw	18	23
kW (Nett kWm) Rated	1500	1800
Continuous kW	13	17
Prime kW	16	21
Standby kW	18	23
kWe (Nett kWe)	1500	1800
Continuous kWe	12	16
Prime kWe	15	20
Standby kWe	17	21
Based on an alternator efficiency of 95%		
kVA	1500	1800
Continuous kVA @ 0,8pf	12	15
Prime kVA @ 0,8pf	15	19
Standby kVA @ 0,8pf	16	21

These guidelines have been formulated to ensure proper application of generator drive engines in A.C. generator set installations.

STANDBY POWER RATING

Applicable for supplying emergency power for the duration of the utility power outage. No overload capability is available for this rating. Under no condition is an engine allowed to operate in parallel with the public utility at the Standby Power rating. This rating should be applied where reliable utility power is available. A Standby rated engine should be sized for a maximum of an 80% average load factor and 200 hours of operation per year. This includes less than 25 hours per year at the Standby Power rating. Standby ratings should never be applied except in true emergency power outages. Negotiated power outages contracted with a utility company are not considered an emergency.

PRIME POWER RATING

Applicable for supplying electric power in lieu of commercially purchased power. Prime Power applications must be in the form of one of the following two categories:

UNLIMITED TIME RUNNING PRIME POWER

Prime Power is available for an unlimited number of hours per year in a variable load application. Variable load should not exceed a 70% average of the Prime Power rating during any operating period of 250 hours. The total operating time at 100% Prime Power shall not exceed 500 hours per year. A 10% overload capability is available for a period of 1 hour within a 12-hour period of operation. Total operating time at the 10% overload power shall not exceed 25 hours per year.

LIMITED TIME RUNNING PRIME POWER

Limited Time Prime Power is available for a limited number of hours in a non-variable load application. It is intended for use in situations where power outages are contracted, such as in utility power curtailment. Engines may be operated in parallel to the public utility up to 750 hours per year at power levels never to exceed the Prime Power rating. The customer should be aware, however, that the life of any engine will be reduced by this constant high load operation. Any operation exceeding 750 hours per year at the Prime Power rating should use the Continuous Power rating.

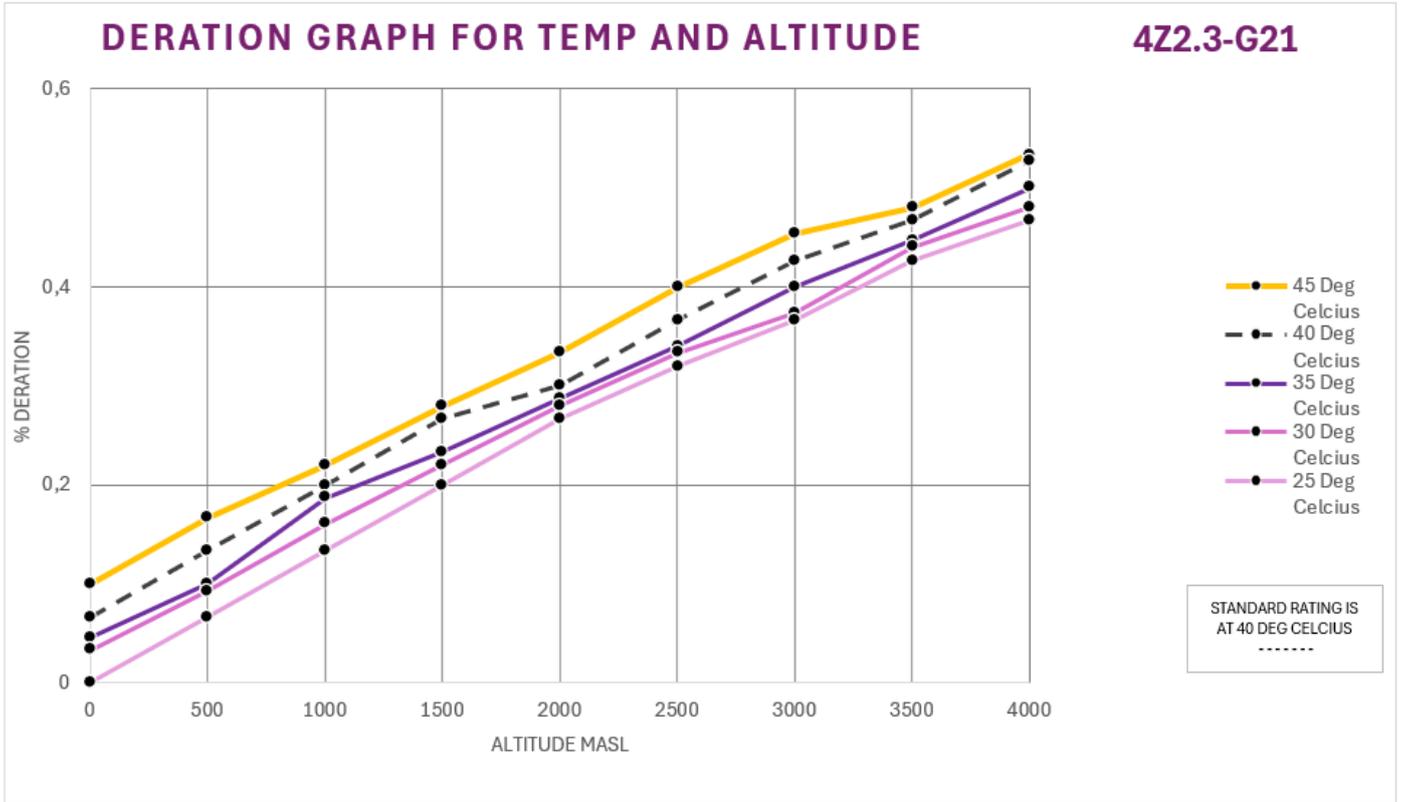
CONTINUOUS POWER RATING

Applicable for supplying utility power at a constant 100% load for an unlimited number of hours per year. No overload capability is available for this rating.

NB: DC VARIABLE SPEED POWER RATING

Please consult with engineering for applications where variable speed engines are required for D.C. generator set applications.

RATINGS – DERATION CURVES



BASE kW RATING: PERCENTAGE (%) DERATING FOR SITE CONDITIONS									
Alt.	0	500	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000	3500	4000
Temp									
50 Deg C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45	10%	16%	22%	28%	33%	40%	45%	48%	53%
40	7%	13%	20%	27%	30%	37%	43%	47%	53%
35	5%	10%	19%	23%	29%	34%	40%	45%	50%
30	3%	9%	16%	22%	28%	33%	37%	44%	48%
25	0%	7%	13%	20%	27%	32%	37%	43%	47%

TEST CONDITIONS	
Air temperature..... 27 °C Barometric pressure..... 100 kPa Relative humidity 30% Air inlet restriction at maximum power (nominal) 2,5 kPa Intercooler Pressure at maximum power (nominal) 2,5 kPa Exhaust back pressure at maximum pressure (nominal) ... 3,0 kPa Fuel temperature (inlet pump) 55 °C maximum	<p>Notes:</p> All data is based on the engine operating without, alternator, optional equipment and driven components. Data shown above represents gross engine performance capabilities obtained and corrected in accordance with GB/T1147.1-2017 and Equivalent ISO 3046-1:2002 Standards for ratings (continuous, prime, standby) in accordance with GB/T2820 and Equivalent ISO 8528-1:2018

LOAD ACCEPTANCE AND GOVERNING CLASS

Initial load acceptance					
When engine reaches rated speed					
(Withing 15 seconds after engine starts to crank)					
Step Load	Prime Power Load kWm	Load kWe nett	Expected frequency deviation %	Frequency recovery time seconds	Frequency stability
25% - 75%	4 – 12	5 – 15	5-8% dip	≤ 3-4	± 1.5%
0% - 100%	0 – 16	0 – 18	10-14% dip	≤ 5	± 1.5%
100 – 0% load drop	16 - 0	18 – 0	5-10% overshoot	≤ 5	± 1.5%

VALVES AND MECHANICS

VALVE MECHANISM

Type	Overhead Valves	
Number of valves	1 Intake & 1 Exhaust per Cylinder	
Valve lashes when cold	Intake 0.35mm	
	Exhaust 0.45mm	

VALVE TIMING	OPENING	CLOSE
Intake Valve	12° BTDC	38° ABDC
Exhaust Valve	50° BBDC	14° ATDC

ELECTRICAL SYSTEM

CHARGING ALTERNATOR

Charging Alternator Manufacturer	SDEC-4K41ZD-52300
Charging Alternator	35 A 14 V
Voltage Regulator	Built-In IC Regulator

STARTER MOTOR

Starter Motor Manufacturer	SDEC-4K41ZD-51100
Number of Starter Motors	1
Starter Motor Power	3 Kw
Starter Motor Voltage	12 V

BATTERIES (NOT SUPPLIED / RECOMMENDED)

Battery Capacity	110-120 Amp Hour
Number of Battery & Type	1 x 12V Lead Acid

MODEL \ LOAD	25%	50%	75%	100%	110%
1500 rpm g/kWh	95	137	194	247	273
1500 rpm l/h	2L	3L	4L	5L	5L
1800 rpm g/kWh	92	136	192	244	268
1800 rpm l/h	2L	3L	5L	6L	7L

FUEL SYSTEM

Injection System	
Type	Electronic
Injection Pump	Kang Da
Injection Nozzle	Multi Hole Type
Opening Pressure	24Mpa
Injection Timing	14 - 17 °
Feed Pump	Mechanical
Governor	Electronic
Governing Class	G2
Speed Controller	Fortrust C2004
Fuel Filtration	
Fuel Filter	Spin On Type
Fuel Filters Type	Full Flow Cartridge
Fuel Filters	1 Primary
Water Separator	Optional
Fuel	
Fuel Type	Diesel
Suggested Grade / Class	50 ppm or better
Bio Diesel Compatible	Confirm the ratio with the factory before use

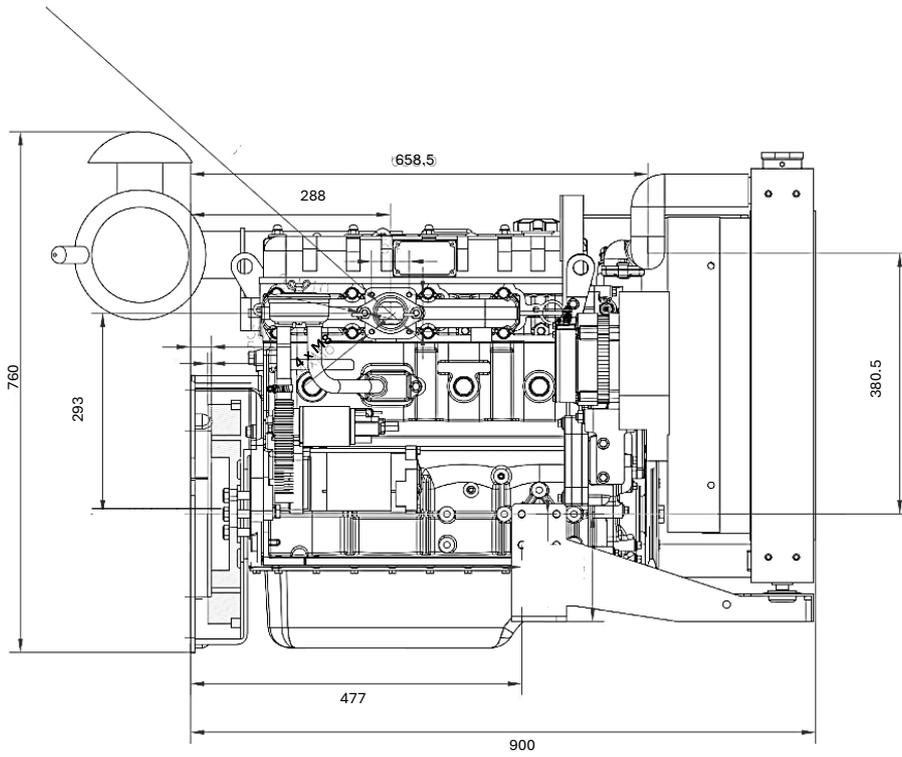
LUBRICATION SYSTEM

Oil Lubrication System	
Lubrication Method	Fully forced pressure feed type
Oil Pump Type	Gear type driven by crankshaft
Oil Pan Capacity	
High Level / Low Level (Litres)	6 / 5
Angularity Limit	
Front Down	25 °
Front Up	35 °
Side to Side	35 °
Oil Filtration	
Oil Filter	Spin On Type
Oil Filters Type	Full Flow Cartridge
Oil Filters	1 Primary
Oil	
Oil Type	Multigrade Oil
Suggested Grade / Class	CF 15W/40

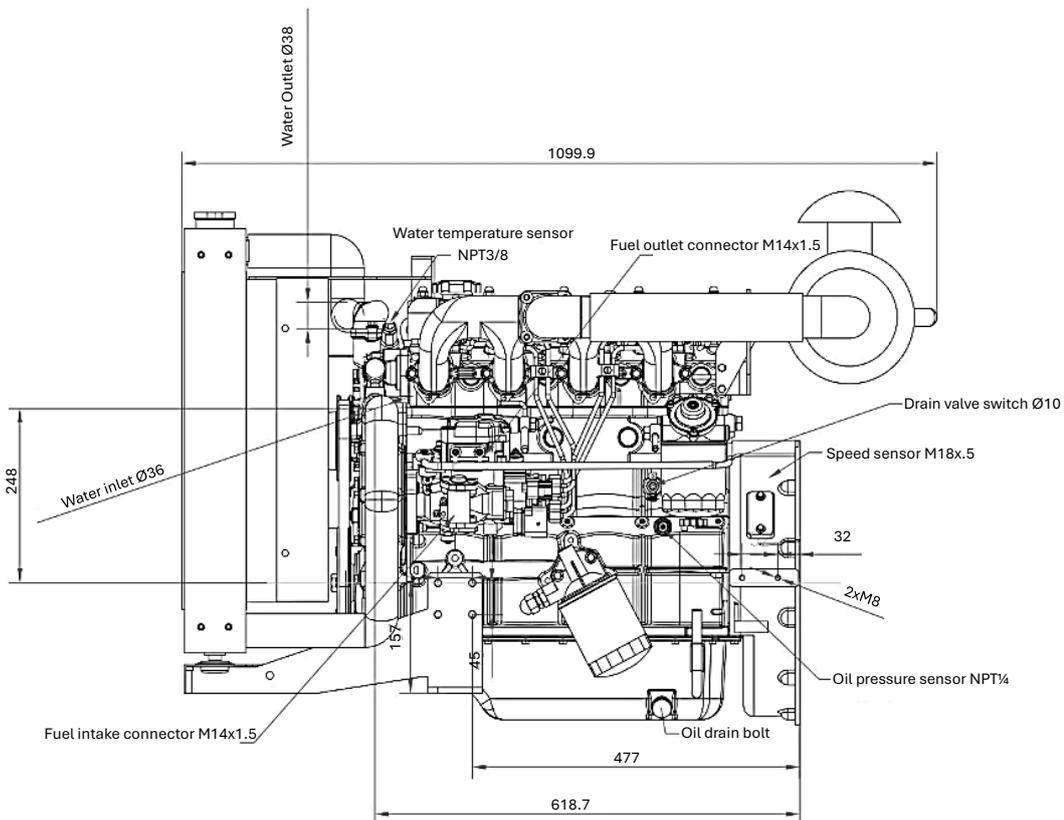
ENGINE COOLING DATA AND THERMODYNAMICS

Cooling System		Heat Rejection	
Cooling Method	Fresh Water Forced Circulation	Heat Rejection to Coolant	2kcal/sec (1500 rpm) 3kcal/sec (1800 rpm)
Water Capacity (Engine Only)	4 litres	Heat Rejection to Intercooler	-
Water Lid Min. Pressure	70 kPa	Max. Permissible Restrictions	3kPa
Water Pump	Centrifugal Type	Permissible Restrictions: Intercooler	-
	Belt Driven	Intake System kPa	4
Water Pump Capacity 1500rpm	25 L/min	Max. Permissible Altitude m.a.s.l.	1000m (3280 ft)
Water Pump Capacity 1800 rpm	28L/min	Exhaust System	
Thermostat	Wax-Pellet Type	Exhaust Gas flow	4m ³ /min (1500 rpm) 5m ³ /min (1800 rpm)
	Opening Temp. 72°C	Exhaust Gas Temperature Max °C	480
	Full Open Temp. 82°C	Exhaust Outlet Size (Internal) mm	Ø46
Cooling Fan Type	Blower Type	Exhaust Outlet Flange Size mm	Ø54
Drive Type	Mechanically Driven	Exhaust Flange & Bellow Supplied	No
Cooling Fan Construction	7 x Plastic Blades	Back Pressure for Total System at Standby Power	10 kPa Max
Cooling Fan Size	400 mm Diameter	Exhaust Smoke (FSN)	≤2.5
Cooling Fan Power Consumption	1.2kw	Turbo Charger	
Cooling Air Flow	10.8 m ³ /s	Manufacturer	-
		Boost Pressure Ratio	-
Radiator		Water Jacket Cooling Data (Optional)	
Type	Set Mounted	Coolant Flow - litres/min	5l/min
Manufacturer	JK	Coolant Exit Temperature (max) °C	70-85 °C
Construction	Copper Core	Coolant Inlet Temperature (min) °C	-40 °C
Treatment	Tropicalised	Coolant Inlet Temperature (max) °C	+60 °C to +70 °C
Temperature	50 Degree	Suggested Pump Rating kW	1 Kw
Intercooled	No		
Antifreeze		Colour of the engine	
Antifreeze Type	Premix (50/50)	RAL	RAL 9006 (White/Silver Aluminium)
Compliant Grade / Class	ASTM D-3306 ASTM D-6210 SAE J814		
Main Ingredient	50% Glycol or More		

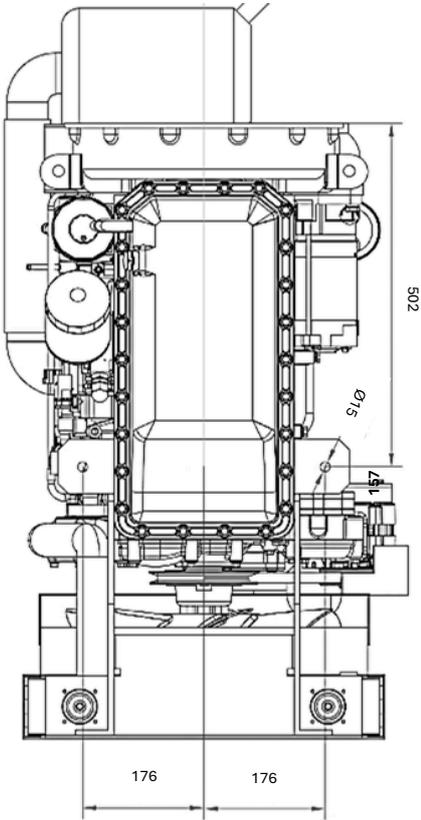
SIDE VIEW - RHS



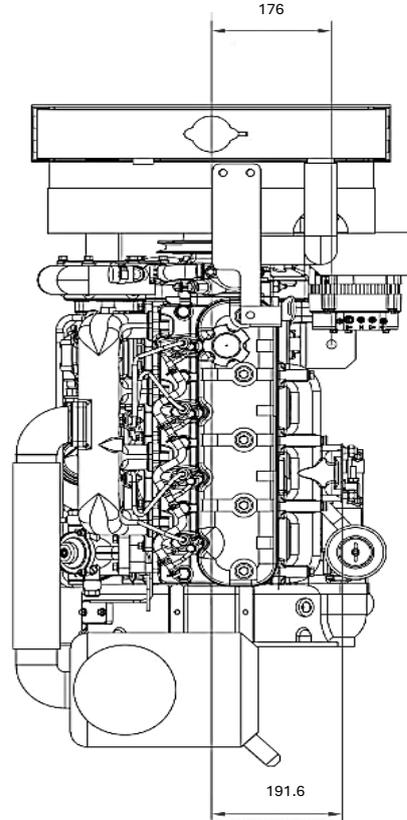
SIDE VIEW - LHS



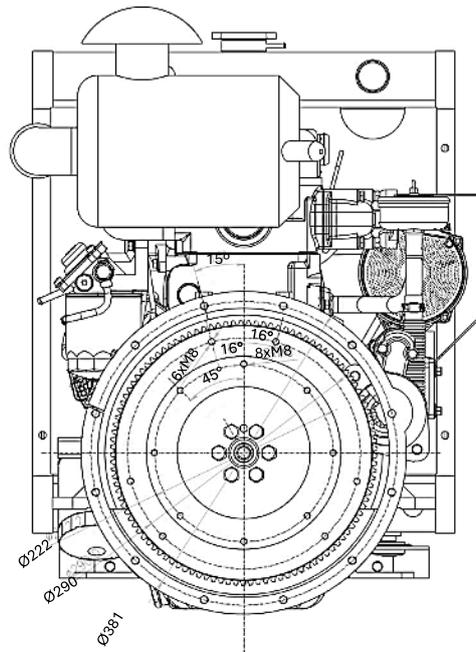
BOTTOM VIEW - LOW



TOP VIEW - AERIAL



REAR VIEW - FLYWHEEL



SERVICE AND CRITICAL PARTS

SERVICE HOURS		50	100	250 Monthly	1000 Annually
SERVICE PART	PART NO.				
Air Filter (Inner)	4050121	-	-	Yes	Yes
Air Filter (Outer)	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel Filter (Outer)	4050120	-	-	Yes	Yes
Fuel / Water Separator	-	-	-	-	-
Oil Filter	4050119	-	-	Yes	Yes
Fan Belt	490B-41001-3	Check for wear or damage	Check for wear or damage	Check for wear or damage	Yes
Timing Belt	-	-	-	-	-
Oil	CF 15W/40	Check Level	Check Level	Yes	Yes
Anti-Freeze	Premix (50/50)	Check Level	Check Level	Check Level	Check Level
CRITICAL PARTS					
SERVICE PART	PART NO.				
Charging Alternator	4K41ZD-52300				
Starter Motor	4K41ZD-51100				
Valve Cover Gasket	NC485B-11104				
Radiator	S1580				
Speed Controller / ECU	ESG2002A800C-W				
Turbocharger	-				
Lift Pump	Provide engine build no.				
Fuel Pump	C490BD-21100-1				
Oil Pump	A495BZL-31000				

